Auditing Procedures Report V1.04

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issued under Public Act 2 of 1968, as amended.

Unit Name Colfax Township	County	HURON	Type T	OWNSHIP	MuniCode	32-1-060
Opinion Date-Use Calendar Jun 25, 2008	Audit Submitted-Us	se Calendar Aug 7, 2008		Fiscal Year-Use Drop	List	2008

If a local unit of government (authorities & commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is NOT included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.

Place a check next to each "Yes" or non-applicable question below. Questions left unmarked should be those you wish to answer "No"

"No	•	
×	1. Are all required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements?	_
X	2. Does the local unit have a positive fund balance in all of its unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets?	
Γ	3. Were the local unit's actual expenditures within the amounts authorized in the budget?	
X	4. Is this unit in compliance with the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury?	
X	5. Did the local unit adopt a budget for all required funds?	
X	6. Was a public hearing on the budget held in accordance with State statute?	
X	7. Is the local unit in compliance with the Revised Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act and other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance Division?	ct,
×	8. Has the local unit distributed tax revenues, that were collected for another taxing unit, timely as required by the general property tax act?	
X	9. Do all deposits/investments comply with statutory requirements including the adoption of an investment policy?	
×	10. Is the local unit free of illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to your attention as defined in the Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin.)	
ΙX	11. Is the unit free of any indications of fraud or illegal acts that came to your attention during the course of audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division? (If there is such activity, please submit a separate report under separate cover.)	
X	12. Is the local unit free of repeated reported deficiencies from previous years?	
Γ	13. Is the audit opinion unqualified? 14. If not, what type of opinion is it? Qualified	
X	15. Has the local unit complied with GASB 34 and other generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP)?	
×	16. Has the board or council approved all disbursements prior to payment as required by charter or statute?	
$\overline{\times}$	17. To your knowledge, were the bank reconciliations that were reviewed performed timely?	

General Fund Revenue:	\$ 408,810.00
General Fund Expenditure:	\$ 220,846.00
Major Fund Deficit Amount:	\$ 0.00

18. Are there reported deficiencies?

General Fund Balance:	\$ 696,556.00
Governmental Activities Long-Term Debt (see instructions):	\$ 154,000.00

We affirm that we are certified public accountants (CPA) licensed to practice in Michigan. We further affirm the above responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the Management Letter (Reported deviations).

CPA (First Name)	Douglas	Last Brining Name	Ten Digit Lice	nse Number 1101	008283
CPA Street Address	64 Westland Drive	City Bad Axe	State MI	Zip Code 48413	Telephone +1 (989) 269-9909
CPA Firm Name	Brining & Nartker, P.C.	Unit's Street Address 177 N. Barrie Ro	ad City E	Bad Axe	LU Zip 48413

X 19. If so, was it attached to the audit report?

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX HURON COUNTY, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL REPORT MARCH 31, 2008

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX

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BRINING & NARTKER, P.C.

= Certified Public Accountants ===

DOUGLAS P. BRINING, CPA IOSEPH H. NARTKER, CPA

MARK W. BRINING, CPA SARA J. ESSENMACHER, CPA JOY A. KERR, CPA EDWARD J. MOORE, CPA

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Members of

Michigan Association of Certified Public Accountants

American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

To the Township Board Township of Colfax Huron County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Colfax, Huron County, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the management of the Township of Colfax, Huron County, Michigan. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

Management has not prepared their discussion and analysis information for the Township of Colfax, Huron County, Michigan. This discussion is required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as supplemental information.

In our opinion, except for the omission of management's discussion and analysis as discussed in the previous paragraph, which results in an incomplete presentation, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Colfax, Huron County, Michigan as of March 31, 2008, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The budgetary comparison information on pages 13 through 18 is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquires of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of Colfax, Huron County, Michigan's basic financial statements. The accompanying additional information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The additional information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

BRINING & NARTKER, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

June 25, 2008



TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2008

	GOVERNMI <u>ACTIVIT</u>			
ASSETS:				
Current assets: Cash Taxes receivable	\$	1,390,899		
Special assessments receivable		20,868 15,375		
Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation		393,533		
TOTAL ASSETS		1,820,675		
LIABILITIES:				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable		1,298		
Current maturities of long-term debt		30,545		
Noncurrent liabilities:				
Noncurrent portion of long-term debt Deferred revenue		123,455		
Deletted tevenue		15,375		
TOTAL LIABILITIES		170,673		
NET ASSETS:				
Investment in capital fixed assets net of related debt Restricted:		239,533		
Nonexpendable		151,559		
Unrestricted		1,258,910		
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$	1,650,002		

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

		PROGRAM REVENUES								
FUNCTIONS:	<u>E)</u>	<u>(PENSES</u>	-	RGES FOR RVICES	GRA	APITAL INTS AND RIBUTIONS	GRA	ERATING NTS AND RIBUTIONS	ANI	(EXPENSE) REVENUE DICHANGES RETIASSETS
Governmental Activities	_		_				•		•	(0.404)
Legislative	\$	2,461	\$	-	\$	-	\$	4.075	\$	(2,461)
General government		223,130		74,060		-		1,075		(147,995)
Public safety		88,492		-		-		754		(87,738)
Public works		257,807		-		34,250		-		(223,557)
Recreation and culture		188		74.000		24.050	<u> </u>	1,829		(188)
Total Governmental Activities	***	572,078	\$	74,060	\$	34,250	\$	1,029		(461,939)
GENERAL REVENUES:										
Property taxes										343,191
State sources										140,242
Investment earnings										49,664
Miscellaneous										46,654
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUES									-	579,751
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS										117,812
NET ASSETS - APRIL 1, 2007										1,532,190
NET ASSETS - MARCH 31, 2008									\$	1,650,002

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2008

		MAJ	OTHER .			
	GENERAL <u>FUND</u>	CEMETERY FUND	ROAD MAINTENANCE <u>FUND</u>	PERPETUAL CARE <u>FUND</u>	OTHER NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL <u>FUNDS</u>	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL <u>FUNDS</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>						
Cash and investments Taxes receivable Due from other funds	\$ 683,069 12,498 1,469	\$ 42,614 - -	\$ 408,112 7,614	\$ 151,559 - -	\$ 105,545 756 -	\$ 1,390,899 20,868 1,469
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 697,036	\$ 42,614	\$ 415,726	\$ 151,559	\$ 106,301	\$ 1,413,236
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						
LIABILITIES: Accounts payable Due to other funds	\$ 480 -	\$ 809 -	\$ - 1,469	\$ - -	\$ 9	\$ 1,298 1,469
TOTAL LIABILITIES	480	809	1,469		9	2,767
FUND BALANCE: Unreserved	696,556	41,805	414,257	151,559	106,292	1,410,469
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 697,036	\$ 42,614	\$ 415,726	\$ 151,559	\$ 106,301	\$ 1,413,236

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

Total governmental fund balances	\$ 1,410,469
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.	393,533
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.	(154,000)
Net assets of governmental activities	\$ 1,650,002

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

		MAJ				
	GENERAL <u>FUND</u>	CEMETERY <u>FUND</u>	ROAD MAINTENANCE <u>FUND</u>	PERPETUAL CARE <u>FUND</u>	OTHER NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL <u>FUNDS</u>	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL <u>FUNDS</u>
REVENUES:						
Taxes	\$ 215,986	\$ -	\$ 127,205	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 343,191
Licenses and permits	1,075	-	-	-		1,075
Intergovernmental	140,242	-	-	-		140,242
Charges for services	-	74,044	-	16	-	74,060
Interest	29,924	608	10,387	6,966	1,779	49,664
Assessments	_			-	34,250	34,250
Other	21,583	21,615	3,455	-	754	47,407
TOTAL REVENUES	408,810	96,267	141,047	6,982	36,783	689,889
EXPENDITURES:						
Current:						
Legislative	2,461	-	-	-	-	2,461
General government	99,111	-	-	-	-	99,111
Public safety	86,945	-	-	-	1,547	88,492
Public works	32,141	-	228,825	-	8,776	269,742
Recreation and culture	188	-	-	-	-	188
Cemetery	-	105,175	-	-	-	105,175
Debt service	-	-	-	-	16,625	16,625
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	220,846	105,175	228,825		26,948	581,794
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER)						
EXPENDITURES	187,964	(8,908)	(87,778)	6,982	9,835	108,095
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
Operating transfers in	-	27,966	250,000	-	1,000	278,966
Operating transfers out	(272,000)	-	-	(6,966)	-	(278,966)
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES						
AND OTHER USES	(84,036)	19,058	162,222	16	10,835	108,095
FUND BALANCE - APRIL 1, 2007	780,592	22,747	252,035	151,543	95,457	1,302,374
FUND BALANCE - MARCH 31, 2008	\$ 696,556	\$ 41,805	\$ 414,257	\$ 151,559	\$ 106,292	\$ 1,410,469

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds \$ 108,095

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. In the current period these amounts are:

Capital outlay

Depreciation (24,774)

Repayment of loans is an expenditure in governmental funds but reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets.

34,491

\$ 117,812

Change in net assets of governmental activities.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

5

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS AGENCY FUND MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS Cash	\$ 6,297
TOTAL ASSETS	6,297
LIABILITIES Due to other for de-	
Due to other funds	6,297
TOTAL LIABILITIES	6,297
NET ACCESS	
NET ASSETS	<u> </u>

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the Township of Colfax conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the Township.

Reporting Entity:

The Township is located in Huron County, Michigan and has approximately 1,950 residents. The Township is governed by a five person elected board and provides roads, fire protection, cemetery maintenance services and ambulance services for its residents.

In accordance with the provisions of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14 as amended by GASB 39, the definition of the reporting entity is based primarily on the premise of financial accountability. The Township is a primary government and is financially accountable for the organizations that make up its legal entity. It is also financially accountable for legally separate organizations if its officials appoint a voting majority of an organization's governing body and either it is able to impose its will on that organization or there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. A primary government may also be financially accountable for governmental organizations that are fiscally dependent on it. These types of organizations are deemed component units.

Based on these provisions, there are no organizations that are deemed to be component units of the Township.

Accounting Estimates:

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenditures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Township. For the most part, the effect of the interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. (Continued)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (Continued)

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Those revenues susceptible to accrual are property taxes, licenses and interest revenue. All other revenue items are not susceptible to accrual because generally they are not measurable until received in cash. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Cemetery Fund accounts for revenues from cemetery lot sales and grave openings and closings. The costs of operating the cemetery are also charged to this fund.

The Road Maintenance Fund is used to account for property taxes allocated to provide for the maintenance of roads.

The Perpetual Care Fund is used to invest amounts received from perpetual care charges, the earnings of which are used for cemetery maintenance purposes.

The Township reports the Liquor Control Fund and the Lagoon Fund as nonmajor funds.

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

The Agency Fund accounts for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, organizations, and other governments.

Property Taxes:

Properties are assessed as of December 31, and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the County tax roll. The delinquent real property taxes of the Township are purchased by the County of Huron. The County sells tax notes, the proceeds of which are used to pay the Township for these property taxes. These taxes have been recorded as revenue for the current year. Delinquent personal property taxes are not paid by the County revolving tax fund and will be remitted to the Township as collection occurs.

Capital Assets:

Capital assets, which include buildings, the lagoon, and equipment, are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide statement of net assets. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial cost of \$1,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Capital assets are being depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings	20 to 50 years
Lagoon	40 years
Equipment	5 to 15 years
Drains	30 vears

(Continued)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (Continued)

Restricted Net Assets:

Restricted net assets represents cash received from cemetery perpetual care that is to be invested, the earnings of which are to be used for maintenance of the Township cemetery.

Budgets:

Annual budgets are approved prior to the beginning of the fiscal year and are adopted on a basis consistent with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. All annual appropriations lapse at year end. The Township does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY - BUDGET VIOLATIONS:

P.A. 621 of 1978, section 18 (1), as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the line item level.

During the year ended March 31, 2008, the Township incurred expenditures in certain budgetary funds which were in excess of the amount appropriated, as follows:

2	AMOUNT <u>APPROPRIATED</u>		DUNT OF NDITURES	BUDGET <u>VARIANCE</u>	
General Fund:					
Building maintenance	\$	2,500	\$ 3,277	\$	777
Cemetery Fund:					
Payroll taxes	\$	6,500	\$ 6,569	\$	69
Health insurance	\$	30,000	\$ 30,995	\$	995
Maintenance	\$	3,200	\$ 3,666	\$	466
Refunds	\$	200	\$ 243	\$	43
Road Fund:					
Refunds	\$	-	\$ 8,853	\$	8,853
Perpetual Care Fund:					
Operating transfers out	\$	3,700	\$ 6,966	\$	3,266
Liquor Fund:					
Salaries	\$	1,000	\$ 1,440	\$	440
Payroll taxes	\$	100	\$ 107	\$	7
Lagoon Fund:					
Outside labor	\$	4,500	\$ 4,550	\$	50
Miscellaneous	\$	200	\$ 400	\$	200

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS:

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended), authorizes a local governmental unit to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations which have an office in Michigan. The local unit is allowed to invest in bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority and the Township has no investments as of March 31, 2008.

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits:

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The Township's investment policy does not directly address a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the Township had \$960,969 of bank deposits (certificates of deposit, checking, and savings accounts) that were uninsured and uncollateralized. The Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution. Only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity for the current year was as follows:

	BALANCE APRIL 1, <u>2007</u>		INCR	<u>EASES</u>	DECRE	<u>ISES</u>	BALANCE MARCH 31, 2008	
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated								
Land	\$	5,000	_\$		\$		\$	5,000
Capital Assets Being Depreciated								
Buildings		135,124		_		-		135,124
Lagoon		197,325		-		-		197,325
Drains		137,025		7,383		-		144,408
Equipment		270,736		-		-		270,736
		740,210		7,383				747,593
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	•							
Buildings		62,303		3,073		-		65,376
Lagoon		80,724		4,933		-		85,657
Drains		1,523		4,547				6,070
Equipment		189,736		12,221		-		201,957
		334,286		24,774				359,060
Total Capital Assets Being								
Depreciated - Net		405,924	(17,391)		*		388,533
Governmental Activity Capital								
Assets - Net	\$	410,924	\$ (17,391)	\$		\$	393,533

(Continued)

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS: (Continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to programs of the Township as follows:

General Government	\$ 18,844
Public Works	5,930
	\$ 24,774

NOTE 5 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS:

The composition of interfund balances in the fund-level financial statements is as follows:

	RECE	<u>PAYABLE</u>		
General Fund:	_			
Road Fund	\$	1,469	\$	-
Tax Fund		6,297		
	\$	7,766	_\$	-
Road Fund: General Fund	\$	*	\$	1,469
Tax Fund: General Fund	\$	-	\$	6,297

The receivable from the Road Fund results from a time lag between when the expenditure was incurred and the transfer made. The Tax Fund owes the General Fund for interest earned and not transferred.

Interfund transfers for the year ended March 31, 2008 consisted of the following:

FUND TRANSFERRED FROM	FUND TRANSFERRED TO	<u>A</u>	MOUNT
General Fund	Cemetery Fund Liquor Fund Road Fund	\$	21,000 1,000 250,000 272,000
Perpetual Care Fund	Cemetery Fund	\$	6,966

The transfers from the General Fund to the Cemetery, Liquor and Road Funds were for operating purposes. The interest received in the Perpetual Care Fund was transferred to the Cemetery Fund to be used for maintenance of the Township Cemetery.

NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT:

A summary of changes in long-term debt is as follows:

	ALANCE APRIL 1, 2007	–	DITIONS IREMENTS)	 ALANCE ARCH 31, 2008	W	DUE TTHIN E <u>YEAR</u>
Bonds payable for the construction of a sewage treatment facility, payable in annual installments through 2008 in the amount of \$15,000. Interest is payable semi-annually at a rate of 5%.	\$ 30,000	\$	(15,000)	\$ 15,000	\$	15,000
Various drain assessments payable, due in annual installments based on the number of annual assessments remaining on each drain.	151,108		(12,108)	139,000		15,545
	\$ 181,108	\$	(27,108)	\$ 154,000	\$	30,545

Annual debt service requirements to maturity is as follows at March 31:

	<u>PR</u>	PRINCIPAL INTEREST			TOTAL	
2009	\$	30,545	\$	375	\$	30,920
2010		15,003		_	,	15,003
2011		14,366		_		14,366
2012		13,829		-		13,829
2013		12,370		-		12,370
2014 - 2018		46,985		-		46,985
2019 - 2021		20,902		-		20,902
	\$	154,000	\$	375	\$	154,375

Interest expense for the year ended March 31, 2008 was \$1,125.

NOTE 7 - PENSION PLAN:

The Township participates in a defined contribution employee group pension plan through John Hancock Life Insurance Company. The plan covers all elected officials and full time cemetery employees. The Township contributes 6% of elected officials' compensation and 10% of full time cemetery employees' compensation to the plan. The amount withheld from elected officials' pay is 3% and the amount withheld from full time cemetery employees' pay is 6%. Participants also have the option to make voluntary before tax contributions ranging from 1% to 10%. Pension expense for the year ended March 31, 2008 amounted to \$7,358.

NOTE 8 – JOINT VENTURE:

Pursuant to an inter-local agreement dated September 7, 1990 between the Township and the City of Bad Axe and Verona Township, fire protection services are provided by the Bad Axe Area Fire Protection Association. At inception, the Township contributed \$87,997 for its equity interest in the equipment of the Association. This amount has been recorded as a capital asset of the Township. The Township makes annual operating contributions to the Association based on a formula included in the agreement. The equity interest is calculated based on the Township's total contributions as a percentage of all contributions received by the Association. Separate financial statements through 2007 for the joint venture are available from the Bad Axe Area Fire Protection Association. As of December 31, 2007 general fund equity amounted to \$323,330.



TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	ORIGINAL <u>BUDGET</u>	FINAL <u>BUDGET</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u>	VARIANCE- FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
REVENUES:				
Taxes:				
Current property taxes	\$ 160,000	\$ 160,000	\$ 189,894	\$ 29,894
Delinquent taxes	400	400	700	300
Trailer taxes	500	500	564	64
Collection fees	17,000	17,000	24,828	7,828
Total taxes	177,900	177,900	215,986	38,086
Licenses and permits:				
Site permits	1,200	1,200	1,075	(125)
Intergovernmental:				
State shared revenue:				
Sales tax	141,000	137,000	140,242	3,242
Interest	9,000	9,000	29,924	20,924
Miscellaneous:				
Other	27,400	26,000	21,583	(4,417)
	21,122	,	_ 1,000	(-1,-11)
TOTAL REVENUES	356,500	351,100	408,810	57,710
EXPENDITURES:				
Legislative:				
Trustee fees	3,000	3,000_	2,461	539
General government:				
Supervisor salary	9,377	9,377	9,255	122
Deputy supervisor salary	347	347	-	347
Elections	1,500	2,600	1,059	1,541
Legal and professional	12,000	12,000	10,656	1,344
Assessor fees	13,200	13,200	13,150	50
Clerk salary	12,544	12,700	12,655	45
Deputy clerk salary	347	347	330	17
Board of review	900	900	432	468
Board of appeals	500	500	120	380
Treasurer salary Deputy treasurer salary	12,544 347	12,700	12,655	45
Appointed officials	3,200	347	330	17
Payroll taxes	3,200 2,000	3,200 2,000	1,365	1,835
Pension	3,000	3,000	1,362 2,859	638 141
Officials' expenses	3,500	3,500 3,500	2,009 554	2,946
Office supplies	6,200	6,200	4,260	2,940 1,940
Insurance	18,000	18,000	4,200 15,587	2,413
Building maintenance	2,500	2,500	3,277	(777)

(Continued)

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008 (CONTINUED)

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL <u>BUDGET</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u>	VARIANCE- FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
EXPENDITURES: (Continued)				
General government: (Continued)				
Dues and publications	3,400	3,400	1,841	1,559
Tax roll statements	4,200	4,200	3,598	602
Utilities	3,200	3,200	2,034	1,166
Telephone	2,000	2,000	1,732	268
Miscellaneous	1,500	1,500_		1,500
Total general government	116,306	117,718	99,111	18,607
Public safety:				
Fire protection	79,000	79,000	78,722	278
Zoning administrator	6,186	6,186	6,068	118
Planning commission	2,500	2,500	2,155	345
Total public safety	87,686	87,686	86,945	741
Public works:				
Drain at large	7,000	16,100	16,087	13
Road maintenance	50,000	50,000		50,000
Brine	13,200	13,200	13,167	33
Street lights	3,300	3,300	2,887	413
Total public works	73,500	82,600	32,141	50,459
Health and welfare:				
Ambulance	4,900	4,900	 -	4,900
Culture and recreation:				
Parks and recreation	400	400	188	212
Library	9,570	9,570		9,570
Total culture and recreation	9,970	9,970	188	9,782
Capital outlay	7,000	7,000	-	7,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	302,362	312,874	220,846	92,028
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER				
EXPENDITURES	54,138	38,226	187,964	149,738
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES): Operating transfers out	(272,000)	(272,000)	(272,000)	-
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND				
OTHER USES	(217,862)	(233,774)	(84,036)	149,738
FUND BALANCE - April 1, 2007	780,592	780,592	780,592	-
FUND BALANCE - March 31, 2008	\$ 562,730	\$ 546,818	\$ 696,556	\$ 149,738

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE CEMETERY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	RIGINAL <u>UDGET</u>	FINAL UDGET	<u>A</u>	CTUAL	FAV	IANCE- DRABLE VORABLE)
REVENUES:						
Grave openings	\$ 47,000	\$ 47,000	\$	44,750	\$	(2,250)
Lot sales	15,000	28,000	•	29,294		1,294
Interest	300	300		608		308
Land lease	2,332	2,332		2,332		_
Other income	18,808	15,308		19,283		3,975
TOTAL REVENUES	 83,440	 92,940		96,267		3,327
EXPENDITURES:		_		_		
Salaries	55,548	55,548		53,282		2,266
Office expense	300	300		114		186
Payroll taxes	6,500	6,500		6,569		(69)
Pension benefits	5,000	5,000		4,498		502
Supplies	1,000	1,000		289		711
Gas and oil	3,800	3,800		3,203		597
Health insurance	28,000	30,000		30,995		(995)
Maintenance	3,200	3,200		3,666		(466)
Other insurance	500	500		· ·		500
Telephone	700	700		673		27
Utilities	2,100	2,100		1,343		757
Miscellaneous	400	400		300		100
Refunds	-	200		243		(43)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	107,048	 109,248		105,175		4,073
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER)	 					
EXPENDITURES	(23,608)	(16,308)		(8,908)	-	7,400
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES:						
Operating transfers in	24,500	24,500		27,966		3,466
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER						,
EXPENDITURES	892	8,192		19,058		10,866
FUND BALANCE - April 1, 2007	22,747	22,747		22,747		-
FUND BALANCE - March 31, 2008	\$ 23,639	\$ 30,939	\$	41,805	\$	10,866

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE ROAD MAINTENANCE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL <u>BUDGET</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u>	VARIANCE- FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
REVENUES: Current property taxes Interest Other	\$ 116,000 1,600 3,000	\$ 116,000 1,600 3,000	\$ 127,205 10,387 3,455	\$ 11,205 8,787 455
TOTAL REVENUES	120,600	120,600	141,047	20,447
EXPENDITURES: Road maintenance and repairs Refunds	210,000	220,000	219,972 8,853	28 (8,853)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	210,000	220,000	228,825	(8,825)
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(89,400)	(99,400)	(87,778)	11,622
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES Operating transfers in	250,000	250,000	250,000	-
OTHER SOURCES OVER	400.000	450.000		
EXPENDITURES	160,600	150,600	162,222	11,622
FUND BALANCE - April 1, 2007	252,035	252,035	252,035	-
FUND BALANCE - March 31, 2008	\$ 412,635	\$ 402,635	\$ 414,257	\$ 11,622

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE PERPETUAL CARE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL <u>BUDGET</u>	ACTUAL	VARIANCE- FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
REVENUES: Perpetual care fees Interest	\$ 25 3,700	\$ 25 3,700	\$ 16 6,966	\$ (9) 3,266
TOTAL REVENUES	3,725	3,725	6,982	3,257
EXPENDITURES	-	-	-	-
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	3,725	3,725	6,982	3,257
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES): Operating transfers out	(3,700)	(3,700)	(6,966)	(3,266)
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	25	25	16	(9)
FUND BALANCE - April 1, 2007	151,543	151,543	151,543	-
FUND BALANCE - March 31, 2008	\$ 151,568	\$ 151,568	\$ 151,559	\$ (9)



TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2008

<u>ASSETS</u>	LIQUOR CONTROL <u>FUND</u>		lagoon <u>Fund</u>		<u>TOTAL</u>	
Cash and investments Taxes receivable	\$	859 -	\$	104,686 756	\$	105,545 756
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	859	\$	105,442	\$	106,301
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						
LIABILITIES: Accounts payable	\$	9	\$	-	\$	9
FUND BALANCE: Unreserved		850		105,442		106,292
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	859	\$	105,442	\$	106,301

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	LIQUOR CONTROL <u>FUND</u>	LAGOON <u>FUND</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	
REVENUES: Interest Assessments Other	\$ 7 - 754	\$ 1,772 34,250	\$ 1,779 34,250 754	
TOTAL REVENUES	761	36,022	36,783	
EXPENDITURES Current: Public safety Public works Debt service	1,547	- 8,776 16,625	1,547 8,776 16,625	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,547	25,401	26,948	
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(786)	10,621	9,835	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES: Operating transfers in	1,000	-	1,000	
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES	214	10,621	10,835	
FUND BALANCE - April 1, 2007	636	94,821	95,457	
FUND BALANCE - March 31, 2008	\$ 850	\$ 105,442	\$ 106,292	

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND - LIQUOR CONTROL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	<u>ACTUAL</u>	VARIANCE- FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
REVENUES:				
Liquor license refund Interest	\$ 600 10	\$ 600 10	\$ 754 7	\$ 154 (3)
TOTAL REVENUES	610	610	761	151
EXPENDITURES:				
Salaries	1,000	1,000	1,440	(440)
Payroll taxes	100	100	107	(7)
Miscellaneous	200	200	-	200
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,300	1,300	1,547	(247)
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER				
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(690)	(690)	(786)	(96)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES: Operating transfers in	1,000	1,000	1,000	
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER (UNDER)				
EXPENDITURES	310	310	214	(96)
FUND BALANCE - April 1, 2007	636	636	636	-
FUND BALANCE - March 31, 2008	\$ 946	\$ 946	\$ 850	\$ (96)

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND - LAGOON FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	 RIGINAL <u>UDGET</u>	FINAL UDGET	Ē	<u>CTUAL</u>	FAV	IANCE- DRABLE VORABLE)
REVENUES:						
Assessments	\$ 34,125	\$ 33,750	\$	34,250	\$	500
Interest	400	400		1,772		1,372
Other	500	500		-		(500)
TOTAL REVENUES	 35,025	34,650	_	36,022		1,372
EXPENDITURES:						
Outside labor	4,500	4,500		4,550		(50)
Maintenance	6,500	6,500		2,873		3,627
Utilities	1,600	1,600		953		647
Miscellaneous	200	200		400		(200)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	12,800	 12,800		8,776		4,024
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER						
EXPENDITURES	22,225	 21,850		27,246		5,396
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
Bond principal	(15,000)	(15,000)		(15,000)		-
Bond interest	(1,125)	(750)		(1,125)		(375)
Bond fees	(500)	(500)		(500)		-
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING						
SOURCES (USES)	(16,625)	 (16,250)		(16,625)		(375)
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES AND						
OTHER USES	 5,600	5,600		10,621		5,021
FUND BALANCE - April 1, 2007	94,821	94,821		94,821		-
FUND BALANCE - March 31, 2008	\$ 100,421	\$ 100,421	\$	105,442	\$	5,021

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	AF	LANCE PRIL 1, <u>2007</u>	AC	DITIONS	DE	DUCTIONS	MAI	LANCE RCH 31, 2008
					==	<u> </u>		2000
ASSETS	•	4 400	• •	404 504	•			
Cash	\$	4,409	\$ 2	2,104,524	\$ 7	2,102,636	\$	6,297
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	4,409	\$ 2	,104,524	\$ 2	2,102,636	\$	6,297
LIABILITIES								
Due to Huron County	\$	-	\$	838,907	\$	838,907	\$	_
Due to Bad Axe District Library		-		40,168		40,168	•	-
Due to schools		+		816,139		816,139		_
Due to Northgate		-		22,511		22,511		-
Due to other funds		4,409		386,799		384,911		6,297
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	4,409	\$ 2	2,104,524	\$:	2,102,636	\$	6,297

TOWNSHIP OF COLFAX SCHEDULE OF BONDED INDEBTEDNESS - ISSUE DATED MAY 1, 1998 MARCH 31, 2008

	PRINCIPAL AMOUNT PAYABLE AT			
MATURITY	EACH MATURITY	INT	EREST	
DATE	DATE	RATE	AMOUNT	<u>TOTAL</u>
09/01/08	15,000	5.0%	375	15,375
TOTALS	\$ 15,000		\$ 375	\$ 15,375

BRINING & NARTKER, P.C.

= Certified Public Accountants =

DOUGLAS P. BRINING, CPA IOSEPH H. NARTKER, CPA

MARK W. BRINING, CPA SARA J. ESSENMACHER, CPA JOY A. KERR, CPA EDWARD J. MOORE, CPA Members of

Michigan Association of Certified Public Accountants

American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

Township Board Township of Colfax Huron County, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Colfax, Huron County, Michigan as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered Township of Colfax, Huron County, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the organization's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the organization's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the organization's internal control. We consider the following deficiency to be a significant deficiency in internal control.

The Township officials have the ability to perform internal accounting functions and prepare bank reconciliations. Generally accepted accounting principles also requires that the Township prepare financial statements including the related notes to the financial statements. As is the case with many small governments, the Township has relied on its independent external auditors to assist in the preparation of the financial statements and notes thereto as part of its external financial reporting process. External auditors cannot, by definition, be considered part of the Township's internal controls over financial reporting. The Township has decided that it is more cost effective and in the best interest of the Township to outsource this task to its external auditors and to carefully review the financial statements and notes thereto prior to approving them and accepting responsibility for their content and presentation.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board, and others within the organization, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Brining & Naftker, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

June 25, 2008